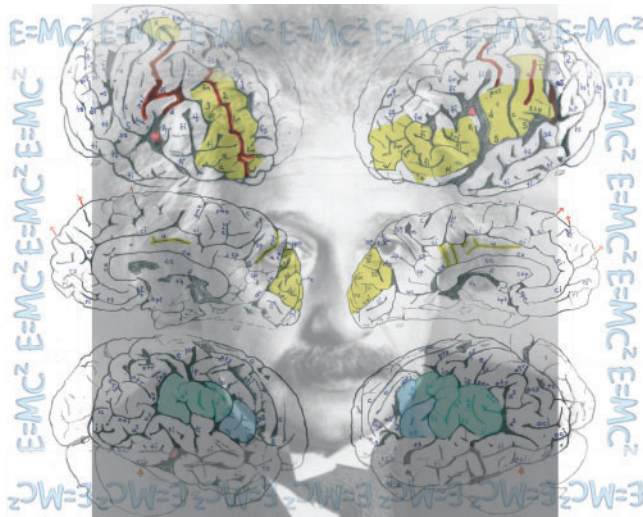


BRAIN

A JOURNAL OF NEUROLOGY



Cover image: Albert Einstein (1879–1955: *Background*, courtesy of US Library of Congress/Science Photo Library). Recently discovered photographs have provided information on the neuroanatomy of his cerebral cortex, the hemispheres of which are quite different in shape and regional gyral patterning. Schematic images (*Left*) represent the right cerebral hemisphere of Einstein's brain, showing some unusual features, including the enlarged 'knob' on the right frontal lobe. Schematic images (*Right*) represent Einstein's left cerebral hemisphere. From Falk *et al.* The cerebral cortex of Albert Einstein: a description and preliminary analysis of unpublished photographs. pp 1304–1327

Contents

Editorial

A. Compston
987

From The Archives

A. Compston
990

Scientific Commentaries

Spreading proteins in neurodegeneration: where do they take us?

G. Mallucci
994

Human prion diseases: progress in clinical trials

I. Zerr
996

Review Article

Limitations on the developing preterm brain: impact of periventricular white matter lesions on brain connectivity and cognition

M. A. Pavlova and I. Krägeloh-Mann
998

Original Articles

A genome-wide association study of brain lesion distribution in multiple sclerosis

P.-A. Gourraud, M. Sdika, P. Khankhanian, R. G. Henry, A. Beheshtian, P. M. Matthews, S. L. Hauser, J. R. Oksenberg, D. Pelletier and S. E. Baranzini
1012

Casting light on multiple sclerosis heterogeneity: the role of *HLA-DRB1* on spinal cord pathology

G. C. DeLuca, R. Alterman, J. L. Martin, A. Mittal, S. Blundell, S. Bird, H. Beale, L. S. Hong and M. M. Esiri
1025

Identification of endothelin 2 as an inflammatory factor that promotes central nervous system remyelination

T. J. Yuen, K. R. Johnson, V. E. Miron, C. Zhao, J. Quandt, M. C. Harrisingh, M. Swire, A. Williams, H. F. McFarland, R. J. M. Franklin and C. ffrench-Constant

1035

Modulation of dendritic cell properties by laquinimod as a mechanism for modulating multiple sclerosis

V. Jolivel, F. Luessi, J. Masri, S. H. P. Kraus, M. Hubo, L. Poisa-Beiro, S. Klebow, M. Paterka, N. Yogev, H. Tumani, R. Furlan, V. Siffrin, H. Jonuleit, F. Zipp and A. Waisman

1048

Safinamide and flecainide protect axons and reduce microglial activation in models of multiple sclerosis

D. Morsali, D. Bechtold, W. Lee, S. Chauhdry, U. Palchaudhuri, P. Hassoon, D. M. Snell, K. Malpass, T. Piers, J. Pocock, A. Roach and K. J. Smith

1067

Immune cells perturb axons and impair neuronal survival in a mouse model of infantile neuronal ceroid lipofuscinosis

J. Groh, T. G. Kühl, C. W. Ip, H. R. Nelvagal, S. Sri, S. Duckett, M. Mirza, T. Langmann, J. D. Cooper and R. Martini

1083

Variably protease-sensitive prionopathy in the UK: a retrospective review 1991–2008

M. W. Head, H. M. Yull, D. L. Ritchie, J. P. Langeveld, N. A. Fletcher, R. S. Knight and J. W. Ironside

1102

The Medical Research Council Prion Disease Rating Scale: a new outcome measure for prion disease therapeutic trials developed and validated using systematic observational studies

A. G. B. Thompson, J. Lowe, Z. Fox, A. Lukic, M.-C. Porter, L. Ford, M. Gorham, G. S. Gopalakrishnan, P. Rudge, A. S. Walker, J. Collinge and S. Mead

1116

Prion-like spreading of pathological α -synuclein in brain

M. Masuda-Suzukake, T. Nonaka, M. Hosokawa, T. Oikawa, T. Arai, H. Akiyama, D. M. A. Mann and M. Hasegawa

1128

Prion infectivity in the spleen of a PRNP heterozygous individual with subclinical variant Creutzfeldt–Jakob disease

M. T. Bishop, A. B. Diack, D. L. Ritchie, J. W. Ironside, R. G. Will and J. C. Manson

1139

'North Sea' progressive myoclonus epilepsy: phenotype of subjects with GOSR2 mutation

L. Boissé Lomax, M. A. Bayly, H. Hjalgrim, R. S. Møller, A. M. Vlaar, K. M. Aaberg, I. Marquardt, L. C. Gandolfo, M. Willemsen, E.-J. Kamsteeg, J. D. O'Sullivan, G. C. Korenke, B. R. Bloem, I. F. de Co, J. M. A. Verhagen, I. Said, T. Prescott, A. Stray-Pedersen, M. Rasmussen, D. F. Vears, A.-E. Lehesjoki, M. A. Corbett, M. Bahlo, J. Gecz, L. M. Dibbens and S. F. Berkovic

1146

Autosomal recessive cortical myoclonic tremor and epilepsy: association with a mutation in the potassium channel associated gene CNTN2

E. Stogmann, E. Reinthaler, S. ElTawil, M. A. El Etribi, M. Hemeda, N. El Nahhas, A. M. Gaber, A. Fouad, S. Edris, A. Benet-Pages, S. H. Eck, E. Patarai, D. Mei, A. Brice, S. Lesage, R. Guerrini, F. Zimprich, T. M. Strom and A. Zimprich

1155

Protective neuronal induction of ATF5 in endoplasmic reticulum stress induced by status epilepticus

J. F. Torres-Peraza, T. Engel, R. Martín-Ibáñez, A. Sanz-Rodríguez, M. R. Fernández-Fernández, M. Esgleas, J. M. Canals, D. C. Henshall and J. J. Lucas

1161

Capturing the epileptic trait: cortical excitability measures in patients and their unaffected siblings

R. A. B. Badawy, S. J. Vogrin, A. Lai and M. J. Cook

1177

Attenuated neural response to gamble outcomes in drug-naive patients with Parkinson's disease

J. P. M. van der Vegt, O. J. Hulme, S. Zittel, K. H. Madsen, M. M. Weiss, C. Buhmann, B. R. Bloem, A. Münchau and H. R. Siebner

1192

Exploring the cortical and subcortical functional magnetic resonance imaging changes associated with freezing in Parkinson's disease

J. M. Shine, E. Matar, P. B. Ward, S. J. Bolitho, M. Gilat, M. Pearson, S. L. Naismith and S. J. G. Lewis

1204

Reduced D-serine levels in the nucleus accumbens of cocaine-treated rats hinder the induction of NMDA receptor-dependent synaptic plasticity

L. Curcio, M. V. Podda, L. Leone, R. Piacentini, A. Mastrodonato, P. Cappelletti, S. Sacchi, L. Pollegioni, C. Grassi and M. D'Ascenzo

1216

Error processing and gender-shared and -specific neural predictors of relapse in cocaine dependence

X. Luo, S. Zhang, S. Hu, S. R. Bednarski, E. Erdman, O. M. Farr, K.-I. Hong, R. Sinha, C. M. Mazure and C.-s. R. Li

1231

A cortical pathway to olfactory naming: evidence from primary progressive aphasia

J. K. Olofsson, E. Rogalski, T. Harrison, M.-M. Mesulam and J. A. Gottfried

1245

Dysfunctional visual word form processing in progressive alexia

S. M. Wilson, K. Rising, M. T. Stib, S. Z. Rapcsak and P. M. Beeson

1260

KLF11 mediates PPAR γ cerebrovascular protection in ischaemic stroke

K.-J. Yin, Y. Fan, M. Hamblin, J. Zhang, T. Zhu, S. Li, J. R. Hawse, M. Subramaniam, C.-Z. Song, R. Urrutia, J. D. Lin and Y. E. Chen
1274

Occasional Papers

Contralesional motor deficits after unilateral stroke reflect hemisphere-specific control mechanisms

S. Mani, P. K. Mutha, A. Przybyla, K. Y. Haaland, D. C. Good and R. L. Sainburg
1288

The cerebral cortex of Albert Einstein: a description and preliminary analysis of unpublished photographs

D. Falk, F. E. Lepore and A. Noe
1304

Book Review

The fantastic organ

K. J. Friston
1328